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Aakash Madhav Rao, BSc 🕩

University of Birmingham, Edgbaston, UK | mraoaakash.github.io | LinkedIn

Education Qualifications

MSc Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning University of Birmingham, Edgbaston, United Kingdom	09/2024 to 09/2025
Post-graduate Diploma Advanced Studies and Research (DipASR) Computer Science Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. Magna Cum Laude and Bronze Medal in Computer Science	09/2023 to 05/2024
BSc (Honors) Computer Science Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. President of the Academic Society for Computer Science	09/2020 to 05/2023

Work and Research Experience

Research Assistant - Generative AI

Digital Healthcare and Medical Imaging Research Group, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom Advisor: Dr. Le Zhang

- Leveraged cross-attention-based concept learning to improve embeddings for text-conditioned oral cancer image synthesis.
- Worked with state-of-the-art algorithms such as textual inversion, latent diffusion, and multi-conept-prompt-learning to improve the generative capabilities of diffusion models.

Visiting Researcher - Machine Learning

The Neuroethology Laboratory

Advisor: Prof. Bittu Kaveri Rajaraman

- Designed and implemented a machine learning pipeline using YOLOv8 to automate animal movement tracking in behavioural experiments, achieving an mAP of 98.29% and significantly improving efficiency over manual methods; annotated and processed 8,000 video frames using Roboflow for model training.
- Coauthored a manuscript on depression-likebehaviourr in Zebrafish, leveraging the pipeline to analyze 10 hours of data; conducted statistical analyses to uncover novel context-specific advantages of behaviourss typically perceived as negative.

Research Assistant - Machine Learning

Dept. Computer Science, Ashoka University.

Advisor: Prof. Debayan Gupta

- Enhanced a text-conditioned Latent Diffusion Model (LDM), achieving a 1.27 FID improvement (22.39 to 21.11) over state-of-the-art models while reducing GPU memory usage by 7%.
- Conducted a literature review on generative models for cancer histopathology, leading to a state-of-the-art model with significant FID reductions (9.45 over Stable-Diffusion, 18.38 over Medfusion) and authored a pre-print manuscript under review.

Research Intern - Machine Learning

Dept. Computer Science, Ashoka University.

Advisor: Dr. Rintu Kutum

- Collaborated with the Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER) Pune to develop a large-scale histopathology image dataset of 1,000 images, enabling advancements in machine learning for medical imaging while leading a team to automate data pipelines and reduce processing time by 30%.
- Managed and mentored a team handling 5,000 GB of data, delivering results that exceeded expectations and demonstrating expertise in project coordination, team leadership, and machine learning applications.

Research Assistant - Machine Learning

Trivedi School of Bio-sciences, Ashoka University.

- Advisor: Dr. Tanveer Ahmad and Dr. Rintu Kutum
 - Led the development of India's first Oral Cancer image dataset (OrCHID) with 300,000+ annotated images in collaboration with Jamia Millia Islamia, leveraging machine learning techniques to achieve 90% accuracy in classification tasks, with findings published in *Nature, Scientific Data*.
 - Presented innovative research on machine learning algorithms for classifying stages of Oral Squamous Cell Carcinoma (OSCC) at the ISMB/ECCB conference, showcasing an ensemble algorithm with 95% classification accuracy.

Research Intern - Machine Learning

Centre for Healthcare Analytics and Research Trends, Ashoka University. Advisor: Dr. Rintu Kutum 12/2022 to 01/2023

01/2023 to 01/2024

01/2024 to Present

11/2024 to Present

01/2024 to 05/2024

06/2023 to 09/2023

2025

- Innovative AI Solutions in Healthcare: Co-designed a tuberculosis diagnostic model using MFCC-based feature extraction and ANN, achieving 92.87% accuracy, secured 6th place, and served as a consortium coauthor in the CODA-TB-Dream Challenge 2023.
- Advancing Histopathology Research: Developed deep spectral methods for unsupervised tissue segmentation in breast cancer histopathology (CVPR) and authored a manuscript on spectral graph theory as a pre-processing technique.

Research Intern - Machine Learning

Dept. Computer Science, Ashoka University.

Advisor: Prof. Subhashis Banerjee, Dr. Madhura Kulkarni, and Dr L. S. Shashidhara

- Improved tumour classification accuracy by 9% using InceptionV3 in breast cancer histopathology through optimal utilization of contextual information in image patches and demonstrated a 3% accuracy gain by increasing image context by 2.7x while balancing dimensionality reduction.
- Authored a study on the interplay of dimensionality and context in machine learning models, showcasing a 7% AUC increase by integrating specific contextual features for breast cancer histopathology image analysis.

Research Intern - Machine Learning

Mphasis Labs for Machine Learning and Computational Thinking, Ashoka University.

Advisor: Prof. Subhashis Banerjee, Dr. Madhura Kulkarni, and Dr L. S. Shashidhara

- Co-founded a pioneering student-led research think-tank integrating machine learning with breast cancer research, collaborating with scientists from premier institutions (IISER, IIT-D, ICGA) to advance innovative solutions.
- Designed and implemented machine learning algorithms for large-scale image analysis, achieving 80% accuracy in patch categorization while gaining proficiency in TensorFlow, PyTorch, and advanced programming during industry collaboration with Mphasis.

Publications and Presentations

- A. Ghosh, A. M. Rao, P. Middha, S. Lal, and B. K. Rajaraman, "Social isolation reduces metabolic rate and social $\left[1\right]$ preference in wild-type zebrafish (Danio rerio)," 2024. DOI: 10.1101/2024.11.22.624675.
- A. M. Rao and D. Gupta, Improving text-conditioned latent diffusion for cancer pathology, 2024. arXiv: 2412.06487 [2][eess.IV]. [Online]. Available: https://arxiv.org/abs/2412.06487.
- [3] D. Jaganath, S. K. Sieberts, M. Raberahona, et al., "Accelerating cough-based algorithms for pulmonary tuberculosis screening: Results from the coda to dream challenge," medRxiv, G. Ahuja, A. M. Rao, S. Akbarian, et al., Eds., 2024. DOI: 10.1101/2024.05.13.24306584. eprint: https://www.medrxiv.org/content/early/2024/05/14/2024.05. 13.24306584.full.pdf. [Online]. Available: https://www.medrxiv.org/content/early/2024/05/14/2024.05.13. 24306584.
- [4] N. Chaudhary, A. Rai, <u>A. M. Rao</u>, et al., "High-resolution ai image dataset for diagnosing oral submucous fibrosis and squamous cell carcinoma," Scientific Data, vol. 11, no. 1, Sep. 2024. DOI: 10.1038/s41597-024-03836-6.
- A. M. Rao, P. Vaid, and M. Kulkarni, "Investigating the effects of context in multi-label classification of breast cancer $\left| 5 \right|$ histopathology images," 2022.
- N. Chaudhary, A. M. Rao, M. Imam, et al., "Grade-level classification of oral squamous cell carcinoma (oscc) from [6]digital pathology using ensemble deep learning algorithms," in Poster Presentation at The 31st Annual Intelligent Systems For Molecular Biology and the 22nd Annual European Conference on Computational Biology, Jul. 2023. [Online]. Available: https://tinyurl.com/y5yn8dfv.
- [7] A. M. Rao, "The future of china's minorities with the growing power and breadth of technology," Journal of Social and Political Sciences, Asian Institute of Research, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 52-67, Apr. 2022. DOI: 10.31014/aior.1991.05. 02.347.

Teaching Experience

CS1206 - TA for Design and Analysis of Algorithms Department of Computer Science, Ashoka University. Worked with Prof. Anirban Sen. Focussed on Dynamic Programming and competitive coding style problems.	01/2024 to 05/2024
CSL2010 - TA for Introduction to Machine Learning	06/2023 to 09/2023
Indian Institute of Technology, Jodhpur	, , ,
Worked with Prof. Rintu Kutum, Prof. Sucharita Dey, and Prof. Pankaj Yadav. Primarily respon-	
sible for grading.	
CS2378 - TA for The New Geography of the Information Age	01/2023 to 052023
Department of Computer Science, Ashoka University.	
Worked with Prof. Debayan Gupta. Focussed on the development of technical projects of the	
students.	
CS1230 - TA for Data Structures I	09/2022 to 12/2022
Department of Computer Science, Ashoka University.	, , ,
Worked with Prof. Soumyottam Chatterjee, Prof. Debayan Gupta. Focused on tree structures and	
dynamic programming	

2025

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08/2022 to 12/2022

04/2022 to 08/2022

Awards and Accomplishments

Global Masters Scholarship International Scholarship University of Birmingham, United Kingdom. 2000£ merit tuition scholarship was awarded for exceptional academic achievement and rese	09/2024 earch acumen.
Bronze Medal Dept of Computer Science. Ashoka University, Sonipat India. Awarded for exceptional academic achievement, securing one of the highest cumulative GPA	05/2024
Magna Cum Laude Ashoka University, Sonipat India. Received Latin honours for graduating in the top 10% of the class of 2024 with a GPA of 3.	05/2024 80.
Dean's List Ashoka University, Sonipat India. Recognized on the Dean's list for an exceptional GPA for two consecutive semesters. Winter	05/2024
Student Travel Grant and Award Centre for Supporting Students in External Engagement. Ashoka University, Sonipat India. Awarded a \$1200 travel grant and award for exceptional research work towards a presentation	07/2023 on at ISMB/ECCB 2023.
Agency for Science, Technology, and Research, Singapore. Awarded a grant of \$6000 and an attachment to the Bio-Informatics Institute (BII) in Singa	04/2023 apore.
Agency for Science, Technology, and Research, Singapore. Awarded a grant of \$6000 and an attachment to the Bio-Informatics Institute (BII) in Singa Leadership Experience	apore.
Agency for Science, Technology, and Research, Singapore. Awarded a grant of \$6000 and an attachment to the Bio-Informatics Institute (BII) in Singa Leadership Experience Teaching Assistant Department of Computer Science, Ashoka University Served as a Teaching Assistant for multiple courses during my undergraduate and postgrad New Geography of the Information Age, [CS1230] Data Structures I, [CSL2010] Introduction	apore. 01/2022 to 05/20 uate degrees: [CS2378] The
Agency for Science, Technology, and Research, Singapore. Awarded a grant of \$6000 and an attachment to the Bio-Informatics Institute (BII) in Singa Leadership Experience Teaching Assistant Department of Computer Science, Ashoka University Served as a Teaching Assistant for multiple courses during my undergraduate and postgrad New Geography of the Information Age, [CS1230] Data Structures I, [CSL2010] Introductio [CS1206] Design and Analysis of Algorithms Research Team Lead Kutum Lab. Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. Led a team of young undergraduates at the laboratory run by Dr. Rintu Kutum. entored, sup	apore. 01/2022 to 05/20 uate degrees: [CS2378] Th on to Machine Learning, and 09/2022 to 12/20
 Singapore International Pre-graduate Award (SIPGA) Agency for Science, Technology, and Research, Singapore. Awarded a grant of \$6000 and an attachment to the Bio-Informatics Institute (BII) in Singa Ceadership Experience Teaching Assistant Department of Computer Science, Ashoka University Served as a Teaching Assistant for multiple courses during my undergraduate and postgrad New Geography of the Information Age, [CS1230] Data Structures I, [CSL2010] Introductio [CS1206] Design and Analysis of Algorithms Research Team Lead Kutum Lab. Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. Led a team of young undergraduates at the laboratory run by Dr. Rintu Kutum. entored, sup and served as a sounding board for their research ideas. Editorial Board Leader for Healthcare x Computer Science The Crossthink Journal. Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. Reviewed articles and works submitted to the journal. uggested constructive changes to artice presented in the inter-sectional field of healthcare and computer science. 	apore. 01/2022 to 05/20 uate degrees: $[CS2378]$ Th on to Machine Learning, and 09/2022 to $12/20oported, and guided student06/2022$ to $05/20$

Led a society of close to 50 undergraduate students. planned, oversaw, and executed multiple community-building and academic events. trengthened the position of the society in the academic space.

Volunteering Experience

Course Representative, MSc AI and ML Program University of Birmingham, United Kingdom. Acted as a liaison between students and faculty, voicing cohort feedback to enhance course quality and	10/2024 to 09/2025 learning experience.
Reviewer for the conference on Social Media and Society in India (SMSI) University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. Served as a reviewer for the conference	04/2023
National Conclave: The Future of Disability Inclusion in Higher Education Office Of Learning Support Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. Assisted in logistical arrangements. Guided guests with visual impairment and other disabilities.	09/2023
Kov Skills	

2025

Key Skills

- Machine Learning & Data Analysis: Expertise in supervised and unsupervised learning, algorithm development, statistical modelling, and large-scale data analysis using Python, R, MATLAB, TensorFlow, and PyTorch.
- Research & Programming: Strong background in experimental design, quantitative and qualitative research, big data tools (Hadoop, Spark), and academic publishing, with industry experience in algorithm implementation and problem-solving.
- Collaboration & Communication: Effective team leadership, project management, and presentation skills with a focus on interdisciplinary collaboration and clear communication of complex ideas.

References

Prof. Le Zhang, PhD 💿

 School of Engineering, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom.
 l.zhang.16@bham.ac.uk

 A primary academic advisor and research supervisor at the Digital Healthcare and Medical Imaging Research Group.

Prof. Debayan Gupta, MSc, PhD 💿

Dept. Computer Science, Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. A primary academic advisor who supervised the capstone thesis.

Prof. Lingadahalli Subrahmanya Shashidhara, MSc, PhD 💿

Dept. Biology, National Centre for Biological Sciences, Bengaluru, India. Principle Investigator and advisor at Mphasis Labs.

Dr. Rintu Kutum, PhD 💿

Dept. Biology and Computer Science, Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. Capstone Project advisor and joint advisor for all work on oral cancer.

Prof. Bittu Kaveri Rajaraman 💿

Dept. Biology and Psychology, Ashoka University, Sonipat, India. Principle Investigator and advisor at the Neuroethology Laboratory. Assistant Professor debayan.gupta@ashoka.edu.in

Assistant Professor

Professor lsshashidhara@ncbs.res.in

Faculty Fellow rintu.kutum@ashoka.edu.in

Associate Professor bittu@ashoka.edu.in